Name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **Scientific Revolution/Enlightenment**

Date:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Bell:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **Study Guide**

**Directions**: complete all parts of this study guide. Include as many details as possible in your answers. Test questions could include information from any of the following: class discussions, notes, homework, vocabulary sheets, and/or activities.

**Give 3 examples of the following:**

Enlightenment Thinkers

1. John Locke

2. Rousseau

3. Montesquieu

Scientific Revolution Advancements

1. Telescope

2. Heliocentric Theory

3. Human anatomy

**Study Tips:**

1. Know the vocabulary! Read and re-read the vocabulary sheet.
2. Complete study guide
3. Have a friend or family member quiz you
4. Read and re-read the class notes
5. Highlight the class notes
6. Make flashcards of important people/events

***Practice the Essay Question!!!! Write your rough draft answer OR create an outline on the back of this page.***

1. During the Enlightenment, a number of writers explored the relationship between governments and the people they governed. For example, Hobbes wrote *The Social Contract*, in which he examined ideas about majority will and the common good.

How did these ideas influence the American and French Revolutions?

1. Thomas Jefferson was influenced by the Enlightenment when he drafted *the Declaration of Independence*. List the three Enlightenment ideas Jefferson included in the *Declaration of Independence*. Explain which of these ideas you find to be most important in American society today.

**TEST HINT…..**

**On test day, you should be able to match these Enlightenment Thinkers (Hobbes, Locke, Rousseau, Montesquieu, Voltaire) to their Enlightenment Ideas.**

1. What is Divine Right? Monarchs believing they were given their power to rule by God.
2. What institution did the Scientific Revolution challenge? The Church
3. Separation of powers was suggested by this Enlightenment Thinker? Montesquieu
4. Explain 1 idea that the Enlightenment Thinkers shared with the American Revolution.

Enlightenment thinkers believed citizens should rebel against a government that does not protect their natural rights.

1. Which 2 Revolutions were influenced by the Enlightenment? American and French